PGM

**Regulator for Process Gas** 

#### Overview

This is a regulator for process gas that uses a metal diaphragm. We meet various needs from single piping to integrated types.

#### Features

Wide variety of options available

- · Negative pressure to 0.7 MPa · 20 L/min to 200 L/min
- ·High corrosion resistance specification

Free poppet structure prevents supply pressure creep and enables negative pressure control.



## CONTENTS

Product Introduction	76
● PGM	78
<ul><li>Optional Products</li></ul>	85
A Precautions for Use	86

**CKD** 

For process gas
Regulator

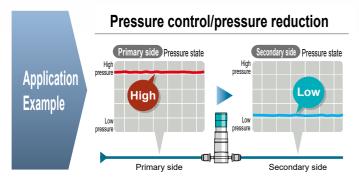
Series

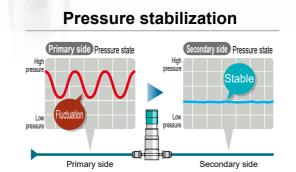
# **Taking Process Control to** a New Dimension

CKD's process gas regulators boast industry-leading sealing performance, hysteresis, and repeatability. Achieves a stable process through high-precision pressure/flow control of the supply



High-precision control of process gases in etching and deposition equipment

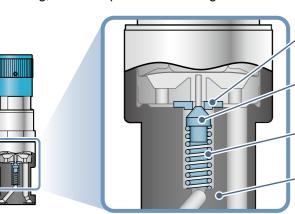




#### High Corrosion Resistance & High Quality Materials Optimal Design

High corrosion-resistant material adopted

Perform electrolytic polishing, ultra-precision machining, and ultra-precision cleaning.



- Reduced sliding parts to the limit
- Optimized diaphragm structure
- Smooth operation is achieved by optimizing the material

Seat	PFA
Poppet	SUS316L
Spring	SUS316
Body	SUS316L
Change to diff	forant high correction

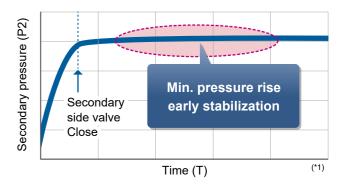
Change to different high corrosion resistance materials is also possible.

Achieves proven durability of over 3 million cycles with high-spec materials & design. Maintains high controllability and cleanliness even after long-term use.

# ■ High Sealing Performance

Contributes to process stabilization

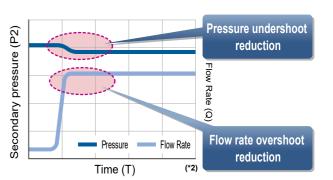
- Optimum design of valve seat and ultra-precise machining
- Prevents leakage (outflow) to the secondary side while the valve is closing
- \*1. Image of secondary pressure rise assuming valve closing operation to maintain secondary pressure at zero flow.



# High controllability at minute flow rates

Achieves stable and smooth operation

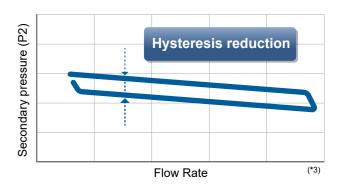
- Optimized design of valve seat shape
- Stable control even at very small flow rates
- \*2. Image of pressure fluctuation when controlling at a flow rate of 10 sccm.



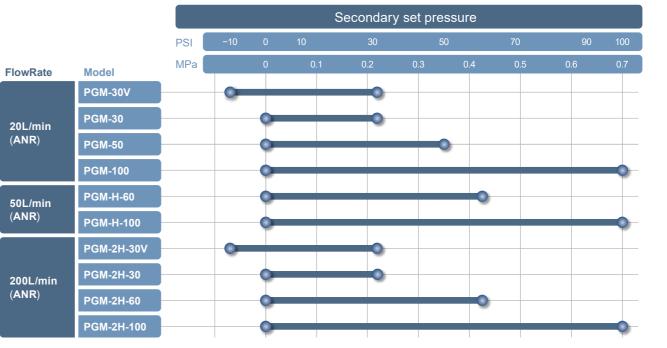
# ■ Reduced Hysteresis

Reliably meets the target pressure.

- High-quality materials
- Ultra-precise machining
- \*3. Image of secondary pressure fluctuation when flow is increased then decreased.



# **■ Extensive Product Lineup**



**PGM** Series

Specifications, Internal Structure, and Materials

MVB

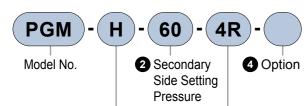
Ending

78

# Regulator for Process Gas **PGM** Series



#### Model No. Notation Method



1 Flow Rate Series 3 Fitting Type: Connection Method/ Integrated Type: Body size (sealing method)

		1 Flow Rate Series			
		20 L/min	50 L/min	200 L/min	
2 Secondary Side Setting Pressure		Blank	Н	2H	
Code	Content	- Juni			
30V	-0.07 to 0.21 MPa [-10 to 30 psi]	•		•	
30	0 to 0.21 MPa [0 to 30 psi]	•		•	
50	0 to 0.35 MPa [0 to 50 psi]	•			
60	0 to 0.42 MPa [0 to 60 psi]		•	•	
100	0 to 0.7 MPa [0 to 100 psi]	•	•	•	

nei Flow rates are nominal values. Please check the pressure conditions from the flow characteristics graph.

3 Fitting	Type:	Connection Method /		20 L/min	50 L/min	200 L/min
	Integrated Type: Body size (sealing method)		Blank	Н	2H	
		Content	Code			
Fitting Type		JXR Female Fitting	4R	•	•	
	1/4"	JXR Male Fitting	4RM	•	•	
	1/4	JXR Male to Female Fitting	4MF	•	•	
		JXR Female to Male Fitting	4FM	•	•	
	3/8"	JXR Female Fitting	6R			•
No. of Section		JXR Male Fitting	6RM			•
		JXR Male to Female Fitting	6MF			•
		JXR Female to Male Fitting	6FM			•
Integrated Type 1.125" (1.125" C-Seal)		1	•	•		
□1.5" (1.5" C-Seal)		2	•	•		
	□1.5" (1.5" CS-Seal)		3	•	•	
	□1.5" (1.5" W-Seal)		4	•	•	
	□1.125" (1.125" W-Seal)		5	•	•	
3111	□1.5" (1.5" High-Flow C-Seal)		6			•
American	□55 m	m (3/8" W-Seal)	7			•

## Option

Co	de	Content				
Bla	nk	No Option				
s	;	Poppet Hastelloy® C-22 Spring: Ni-Co Alloy	Selectable only for "Blank" 20 L/n			
Р	)	Valve Seat: PI	flow rate series			

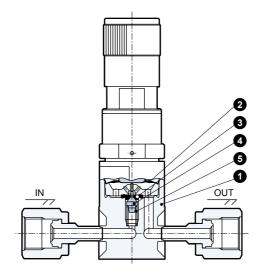
Note) Please inquire about types with gauge ports, anti-mishandling covers, and panel mounts.

Specificati	ons					
	PGM-	30V	30	50	-	100
Item	PGM-H-	-	-	-	60	100
	PGM-2H-	30V	30	-	60	100
Applicable Flui	d			Inert gas / Process gas	3	
Max. working p	ressure MPa			1.0		
Setting Pressur	re MPa	-0.07 to 0.21	0 to 0.21	0 to 0.35	0 to 0.42	0 to 0.7
Fluid temperatu	ure °C		-5	5 to 40 (2H is 20 to 50)	*1	
Valve Seat Leakage Pa·m³/s (He)		1.0x10 <sup>-8</sup> or less (2 H is 2.0x10 <sup>-8</sup> or less)				
External Leaka	ige Pa·m³/s (He)			2.8x10 <sup>-12</sup> or less		
Proof Pressure	e MPa			1.5		
Ambient Tempe	erature °C			-5 to 40 (2H is 20 to 50	0)	
Storage Ambient	Temperature °C			-5 to 60		
Gas-wetted Su	rface Treatment		Electi	rolytic polishing specifi	cation	
		PGM, PGI	M-H : Integrated sy	stem compatible (PGM	<b>1</b> - □ -1, 2, 3, 4, 5)	
Connection Me	athod		1/4"JXR Su (	*2) (PGM- 🗌 -4R, 4RM	1, 4MF, 4FM)	
COMMECTION	tillou	PGM-2H-	· Integrated Sv	stem Compatible (PGI	M-2H-□-6 7) 3/8" J	(R Fitting (*2) (PGM-

2H- GR, 6RM, 6MF, 6FM)

0.39 (PGM- \_ -4) 0.82 (PGM-2H- \_ -7)

#### Internal Structure Diagram and Materials



#### **Gas-wetted Materials**

Part No.	Part Name	Material
1	Body	SUS316L
2	Diaphragm	Hastelloy® C-22
3	Seat	PFA or PI (Option)
4	Poppet	SUS316L or Hastelloy® C-22 (Option)
5	Spring	SUS316 or Ni-Co Alloy (Option)

Hastelloy® is a registered trademark of Haynes International, Inc.

<sup>\*1:</sup> Customers desiring high-temperature specifications, please contact our sales office.

<sup>\*2:</sup> JXR fittings are compatible with VCR fittings.

Ending

Ending

**CKD** 

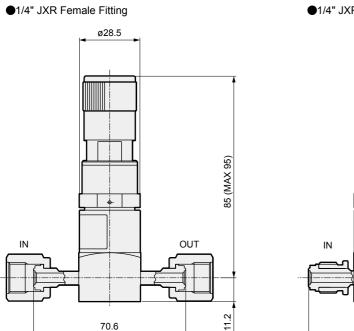
External Dimensions: Fitting Type

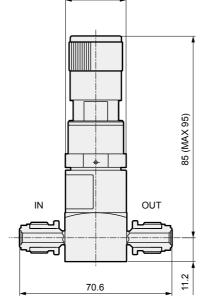
PGM-□-4R

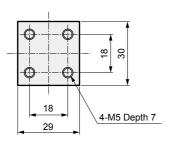
#### PGM-□-4RM

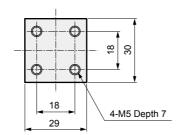
Note) Flow direction is indicated by an arrow on the body.

●1/4" JXR Male Fitting









## External Dimensions: Integrated Type

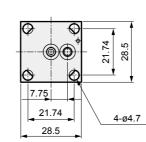
Note) Flow direction is indicated by an arrow on the body.



Model No.		Α	В	С
PGM-□-1	1.125" C-Seal	ø28.5	99 (MAX 109)	6.5
PGM-□-2	1.5" C-Seal	ø28.5	104 (MAX 114)	8
PGM-□-3	1.5" CS-Seal	ø28.5	104 (MAX 114)	8
PGM-□-4	1.5" W-Seal	ø28.5	104 (MAX 114)	8
PGM-□-5	1.125" W-Seal	ø28.5	99 (MAX 109)	6.5

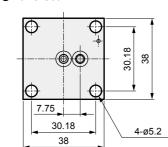
# PGM-□-1

●1.125" C-Seal



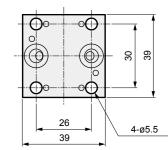
## PGM-□-2

●1.5" C-Seal



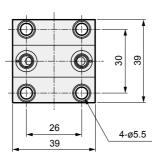
#### PGM-□-3

●1.5" CS-Seal



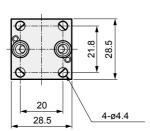
### PGM-□-4

●1.5" W-Seal



#### PGM-□-5

●1.125" W-Seal



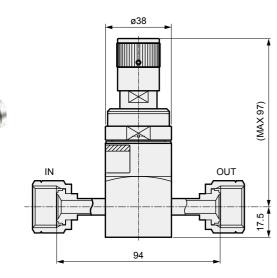
Ending

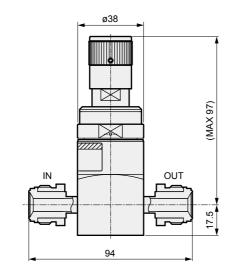
**CKD** 

External Dimensions: Fitting Type lote) Flow direction is indicated by an arrow on the body.

#### PGM-2H-□-6R

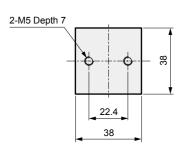
●3/8" JXR Female Fitting

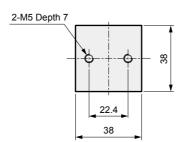




PGM-2H-□-6RM

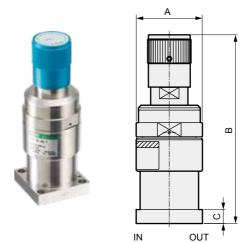
●3/8" JXR Male Fitting





# External Dimensions: Integrated Type

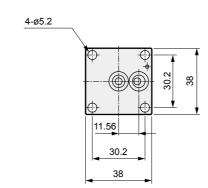
Note) Flow direction is indicated by an arrow on the body.



Model No.		Α	В	С
PGM-2H-□-6	1.5" High-Flow C-Seal	ø38	(MAX 108)	8
PGM-2H-□-7	3/8" W-Seal	ø38	(MAX 121)	15

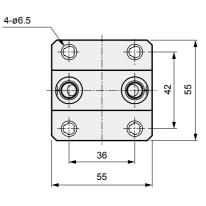
# PGM-2H-□-6

●1.5" High-Flow C-Seal



# PGM-2H-□-7

●3/8" W-Seal



Ending

# PGM Series

Flow Characteristics \*Based on our company's test data ●PGM-30V, 30, 50 ●PGM-100 ----- P1=0.7 MPa ---- P1=0.3 MPa ---- P1=0.3 MPa 0.25 0.20 0.10 Flow rate [L/min (ANR)] (N<sub>2</sub>) Flow rate [L/min (ANR)] (N<sub>2</sub>) ●PGM-H-60 ●PGM-H-100 - P1=0.7 MPa - P1=0.7 MPa P1=0.5 MPa ---- P1=0.3 MPa 0.30 0.20 0.05 0.00 Flow rate [L/min (ANR)] (N<sub>2</sub>) Flow rate [L/min (ANR)] (N<sub>2</sub>) ●PGM-2H-30V, 30 ●PGM-2H-60 ---- P1=0.5 MPa ---- P1=0.3 MPa P1=0.5 MPa ssure (MPa) 0.30 0.20 0.20 0.1 0.05 0.00 0.00 Flow rate [L/min (ANR)] (N<sub>2</sub>) Flow rate [L/min (ANR)] (N<sub>2</sub>) ●PGM-2H-100 P1=0.7 MPa P1=0.5 MPa ---- P1=0.3 MPa 0.10 0.00 Flow rate [L/min (ANR)] (N<sub>2</sub>)

Regulator for Process Gas

# **Optional Products**

**PGM** Series





●Type with Gauge Port



- ■Gauge port connection JXR male, JXR female, and double ferrule fittings can be manufactured.
- Port size 1/4"

●Panel Mount Type



- Panel mount diameter ø31
- Panel thickness 5 mm or less

●Anti-Mishandling Type



- ■Prevents fluctuations of set pressure due to misoperation.
- ■Misoperation prevention type has total height 108 mm and diameter ø32.

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Ending

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To Use This Product Safely

Please be sure to read this before use. For General Precautions refer to Intro 9.

Individual Precautions: Regulator for Process Gas, PGM Series

#### **Design / Selection**

#### 1. Confirmation of Specifications



- ■This product is not designed to function as a safety valve, such as an emergency shut-off valve. If such a function is required, please implement other reliable safety measures.
- ■Incorrect equipment selection and handling can cause problems not only in this product, but also to your system. Product selection and handling should be performed after confirming the product specifications and their suitability for the customer's system, at the customer's own responsibility.
- ■Check the compatibility between the gas contact part materials and working fluid before use.
- ■Use within the specified fluid temperature and pressure range.
- ■Refer to the flow characteristics to select an appropriate flow rate series and set pressure model No. The performance may be unstable if the flow rate is extremely small, or if the unit is used in a high flow rate range outside the plot range. Use in a range where the flow characteristics tilt is gradual.

#### 2. Ambient Environment

# A Caution

■Do not use in atmospheres containing corrosive gases or in locations where substances that may affect the product such as chemicals, salt water, water or steam could make contact. Use within the specified ambient temperature range.

## 3. Securing Space

## ⚠ Caution

■Secure sufficient space for maintenance and inspection.

# 4. Piping

## 4. Piping

# **A** Warning

■Foreign materials or burrs in the piping and piping work could damage the valve seat or diaphragm seal, and lead to leaks. Before installing the valve, be sure to remove any debris or burrs and take measures such as installing a primary side filter.

- ■Output pressure exceeding the Regulators' set pressure could result in damage or faulty operation of the secondary side devices. Be sure to install a safety device.
- ■When installing, ensure that the piping is performed so that the flow of the fluid is consistent with the direction of the arrow.

#### Caution

- ■Make sure not to use the wrong connecting port when connecting the pipes to the product.
- ■When piping, do not apply tension, compression, bending or other forces to the valve body from the piping.
- ■If the tube for piping is bent, it will cause malfunctions; pipe with suitable tube lengths.

#### 5. Purging

#### Caution

■When removing valves using toxic, combustible or corrosive gases, purge with an inert gas such as nitrogen gas before removal.

#### 6. During Use

#### A Caution

- ■Do not use valves as a footing or place any heavy objects on top of the valves.
- ■Before supplying gas to this product, completely loosen the pressure adjustment knob in the counterclockwise direction (DEC).
- ■Open the inlet side supply valve slowly and operate so as to be able to close it immediately if there is abnormal pressure rise or leakage.
- ■After supplying inlet side pressure, check that there is no outflow.
- ■Do not use as a residual pressure exhaust valve.
- ■Outlet pressure may wobble violently with metallic noises during use. (vibration phenomenon) After confirming this phenomenon, immediately close the inlet supply valve and cease use.
- ■Store unused products in a location where they are not exposed to direct sunlight or high temperatures.

For cautions about mounting, installation, adjustment, use, and maintenance, refer to CKD components Product Site (https://www.ckd.co.jp/kiki/jp/) → "Model No." Instruction Manuals

MEMO

M IAGD ator Integrated Sys

System

th Vacuum Valve

IAVB
Vacu Press Control Syr

Ending

VD.

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